

Supplementary Table 1. Detailed search strategy		
Database	Search Date	Full Boolean Search String (Exact Syntax)
PubMed	28 October 2024	(refugee*[Title/Abstract] OR "forcibly displaced"[Title/Abstract] OR "asylum seeker"[Title/Abstract] OR "war-affected"[Title/Abstract]) AND (adolescent*[Title/Abstract] OR teen*[Title/Abstract] OR youth*[Title/Abstract] OR "young people"[Title/Abstract]) AND ("substance use"[Title/Abstract] OR alcohol[Title/Abstract] OR smoking[Title/Abstract] OR cigarette*[Title/Abstract] OR "drug use"[Title/Abstract] OR narcotic*[Title/Abstract])
Scopus	29 October 2024	TITLE-ABS-KEY(refugee* OR "forcibly displaced" OR "asylum seeker" OR "war-affected") AND TITLE-ABS-KEY(adolescent* OR teen* OR youth* OR "young people") AND TITLE-ABS-KEY("substance use" OR alcohol OR smoking OR cigarette* OR "drug use" OR narcotic*)
Web of Science Core Collection	30 October 2024	TS=(refugee* OR "forcibly displaced" OR "asylum seeker" OR "war-affected") AND TS=(adolescent* OR teen* OR youth* OR "young people") AND TS=("substance use" OR alcohol OR smoking OR cigarette* OR "drug use" OR narcotic*)
Google Scholar (English)	31 October 2024	"refugee adolescents" AND "substance use" OR "refugee youth" AND ("alcohol" OR "smoking" OR "drug use") (Note: Google Scholar Boolean capabilities are limited; first 200 results screened.)
Google Akademik & TR Dizin (Turkish Sources)	31 October 2024	("mülteci ergen*" OR "göçmen ergen*" OR "sığınmacı genç*" OR "göçmen çocuk*") AND ("madde kullanımı" OR "madde kullanım eğilimi" OR "alkol kullanımı" OR "sigara kullanımı" OR "uçucu madde")